

doi: 10.13241/j.cnki.pmb.2018.12.039

特异性免疫不同方式给药治疗变应性鼻炎的临床效果观察 *

赵广辉¹ 刘杰¹ 宗国昶¹ 冯小宝¹ 鲁珺^{2△} 王苑³

(1 宝鸡市人民医院 陕西 宝鸡 721006; 2 陕西省铜川市耀州区水泥厂职工医院 陕西 铜川 727100;

3 汉中市中心医院 陕西 汉中 723000)

摘要 目的:研究特异性免疫不同方式给药治疗变应性鼻炎的临床效果及安全性。**方法:**选取 2013 年 4 月 -2015 年 4 月我院收治的 80 例变应性鼻炎患者为研究对象,按照给药方式的不同分为对照组与观察组,对照组给予变应原疫苗皮下免疫治疗,观察组给予变应原滴剂舌下免疫治疗,比较两组患者的治疗效果、症状积分、体征积分、RQLQ 评分的改善情况与不良反应的发生情况。**结果:**观察组患者治疗 1 年后症状积分、体征积分、RQLQ 评分均显著低于对照组($P < 0.05$),但总有效率显著高于对照组($P < 0.01$),两组患者均无严重不良反应发生,对照组患者局部不良反应的发生率明显高于观察组($P < 0.01$)。**结论:**采用皮下免疫法对变应性鼻炎的治疗效果明显优于舌下免疫治疗,可有效控制患者症状和体征,且安全性更高。

关键词:变应性鼻炎;变应原特异性治疗;给药方式;效果

中图分类号:R765.21 文献标识码:A 文章编号:1673-6273(2018)12-2384-04

Observation on the Clinical Effect of Different Specific Immunotherapy on the Allergic Rhinitis*

ZHAO Guang-hui¹, LIU Jie¹, ZONG Guo-chang¹, FENG Xiao-bao¹, LU Jun^{2△}, WANG Yuan³

(1 Baoji People's hospital, Baoji, Shaanxi, 721006, China; 2 Staff hospital of cement factory, yao zhou district tongchuan city of Shaanxi province, Tongchuan, Shaanxi, 727100, China; 3 Hanzhong Central Hospital, Hanzhong, Shaanxi, 723000, China)

ABSTRACT Objective: To analyze the clinical effect and safety of specific immunotherapy in the treatment of allergic rhinitis.

Methods: 80 cases of patients with allergic rhinitis were selected from April April 2013 to April 2015 in our hospital as the research object and divided into the control group and the observation group according to the different ways of administration. The control group was given subcutaneous allergen vaccine immune therapy, while the observation group was given allergen drops sublingual immunotherapy. The clinical effect, improvement of symptom score, sign score, RQLQ score and the incidence of adverse reactions were compared between two groups. **Results:** After 1 years of treatment, the symptom score, sign score, RQLQ score of patients in the observation group were significantly lower than those of the control group ($P < 0.05$), but the total effective rate was significantly higher than that of the control group ($P < 0.01$), no serious adverse reactions was found in both groups of patients, the incidence rate of local adverse reaction in the control group was significantly higher than the observation group ($P < 0.01$). **Conclusions:** The treatment effect of subcutaneous immunization on allergic rhinitis is obviously superior to that of sublingual immunotherapy, it can effectively control the symptoms and signs with higher safety.

Key words: Allergic rhinitis; Allergen specific treatment; Administration mode; Effect

Chinese Library Classification(CLC): R765.21 **Document code:** A

Article ID: 1673-6273(2018)12-2384-04

前言

变应性鼻炎又称为过敏性鼻炎或变态反应性鼻炎,是特应性个体受到致敏原的刺激后鼻粘膜出现的一种慢性炎症,其中尘螨是目前全球公认的一种过敏原^[1],也是造成我国变应性鼻炎和哮喘发作的主要过敏原。患者通常会表现出高频率的喷嚏,伴随大量的鼻分泌物、显著的症状。治疗的体系包括以下四点:减少变应原的接触、变应原特异性治疗(SIT)、药物治疗与健康教育,而目前医学界唯一公认的对因治疗方法就是 SIT,其

能调控患者的机体免疫反应,让患者的免疫系统对过敏原反应回归正常。但 SIT 包括了两种不同的给药方式,一种是皮下免疫疗法,另一种是舌下免疫疗法,不同的给药方式对患者的预后也截然不同^[2]。虽然,目前两种方式在临床上的治疗效果已经得到了广泛的认可,但对于其治疗效果的明显优劣势并不明确。因此,本研究主要探讨了特异性免疫不同方式给药治疗变应性鼻炎的临床效果,结果报道如下。

1 资料与方法

* 基金项目:陕西省科技攻关计划项目(13025647)

作者简介:赵广辉(1979-),男,主治医师,研究方向:鼻部疾病诊断,E-mail: 13319171455@qq.com

△ 通讯作者:鲁珺,E-mail: 13809179782@qq.com

(收稿日期:2017-12-07 接受日期:2017-12-30)

规模的试验研究。

特异性免疫疗法的药理作用可能是纠正了 Th1/Th2 的失衡，在抑制 Th2 细胞的功能的同时让 Th1 细胞功能得到了提升，保证了 Th1/Th2 的比值稳定^[13]。特异性免疫治疗还能刺激机体产生调节性的 T 细胞，而调节性的 T 细胞正是外周免疫过程中不可或缺的一员。特异性免疫疗法除了上述的优势之外，还能促进 B 细胞产生大量的 IgG4 抗体，对特异性抗原进行清除，同时竞争性的阻断 IgE 与嗜酸性粒细胞、肥大细胞表面的 IgE 受体结合，从而将抗体封闭，长时间使用特异性免疫疗法还能降低患者体内的 IgE 抗体^[14-16]。研究表明^[17-19]采用特异性免疫疗法进行治疗的患者，其体内的 IL-10 含量明显高于正常人，由于 IL-10 与变态反应性炎症有直接的关系，所以采用特异性免疫疗法不仅能提高 IgG 的含量、降低 IgE 对肥大细胞的依赖性，同时还能降低嗜酸性细胞产生的细胞因子的质量。随着医学界对变态反应学的不断深入研究，机体免疫反应的协调性与整体性也逐渐得到了更深的认识。近年来大量研究均显示特异性免疫疗法在治疗变应性疾病上有明显的作用，且安全性良好^[20]。本次研究也发现无论是通过皮下注射或是舌下含服，患者的症状与体征均能显著的控制，但舌下含服效果略优于皮下注射。而在不良反应的发生中，由于皮下注射出现的局部反应较多，所以总的来说舌下含服方式在本次研究中获得了较高的评价，但两种治疗方式均未发生严重的不良反应。

综上所述，不论采用皮下免疫治疗还是舌下免疫治疗，对变应性鼻炎的治疗效果是确切的，两种方式均能控制患者的症状与体征，尽管皮下注射会引发患者速发反应或部分反应，但未经任何处理患者均能自行恢复正常。采用舌下免疫治疗操作方便，患者依从性高，且不良反应发生率相对更低，所以在今后的治疗中暂可推荐舌下免疫疗法。

参 考 文 献(References)

- [1] 崔珑,王智楠,徐忠强等.舌下特异性免疫治疗不同年龄组儿童变应性鼻炎的长期疗效及安全性观察[J].中华耳鼻咽喉头颈外科杂志,2013,48(1): 17-21
Cui Long, Wang Zhi-nan, Xu Zhong-qiang, et al. Long-term efficacy and safety of sublingual immunotherapy for allergic rhinitis in children of different age groups[J]. Chinese Journal of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery, 2013, 48(1): 17-21
- [2] 陈伯亚,龙自铭,黄燕君,等.舌下含服粉尘螨滴剂治疗单一和多重过敏变应性鼻炎患者的临床疗效评估[J].中华耳鼻咽喉头颈外科杂志,2013,48(7): 549-554
Chen Bo-ya, Long Zi-ming, Huang Yan-jun, et al. Sublingual powdery mite drops in the treatment of single and multiple allergic allergic rhinitis in patients with clinical efficacy evaluation [J]. Chinese Journal of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery, 2013, 48 (7): 549-554
- [3] 张洁,尤易文,陈静,等.标准化屋尘螨变应原疫苗治疗变应性鼻炎的疗效及机制研究 [J]. 中华耳鼻咽喉头颈外科杂志, 2015, 50(8): 636-640
Zhang Jie, You Yi-wen, Chen Jing, et al. Standardized house dust mite allergen vaccine in the treatment of allergic rhinitis and its mechanism [J]. Chinese Journal of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery, 2015, 50(8): 636-640
- [4] 谢薇,张汉钟,陈剑,等.冲击免疫治疗变应性鼻炎的有效性与安全性研究[J].中华耳鼻咽喉头颈外科杂志,2015, 50(8): 641-645
Xie Wei, Zhang Han-zhong, Chen Jian, et al. Impact of immunotherapy for allergic rhinitis efficacy and safety study [J]. Chinese Journal of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery, 2015, 50(8): 641-645
- [5] 阮宇,张媛,张罗,等.调节性 T 细胞信号通路中关键基因单核苷酸多态性与变应性鼻炎免疫治疗疗效的相关性研究[J].中华耳鼻咽喉头颈外科杂志, 2016, 51(1): 34-42
Ruan Yu, Zhang Yuan, Zhang Luo, et al. Regulatory T cell signaling pathway in the key gene single nucleotide polymorphisms and allergic rhinitis immunotherapy efficacy of the correlation study [J]. Chinese Journal of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery, 2016, 51(1): 34-42
- [6] 宋薇薇,林小平,柴若楠,等.变应性鼻炎屋尘螨皮下免疫治疗远期疗效评估[J].中华耳鼻咽喉头颈外科杂志, 2015, 50(8): 632-635
Song Wei-wei, Lin Xiao-ping, Chai Ruo-nan, et al. Allergic rhinitis house dust mite subcutaneous immunotherapy long-term efficacy evaluation [J]. Chinese Journal of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery, 2015, 50(8): 632-635
- [7] Frerichs, K A , Nigten G, Romeijn, K, et al. Inconclusive evidence for allergic rhinitis to predict a prolonged or chronic course of acute rhinosinusitis[J]. Otolaryngology head and neck surgery: official journal of American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery, 2014, 150(1): 22-27
- [8] 陈实,曾霞,王灵,等.不同疗程舌下含服粉尘螨滴剂治疗螨过敏变应性鼻炎伴哮喘患儿的疗效观察 [J]. 中华耳鼻咽喉头颈外科杂志, 2015, 50(8): 627-631
Chen Shi, Zeng Xia, Wang Ling, et al. Different treatment of sublingual dust powder mite drops in the treatment of mite allergic rhinitis with asthma in children with the efficacy[J]. Chinese Journal of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery, 2015, 50(8): 627-631
- [9] 石文丹,曹炜,刘昀,等.屋尘螨变应原 Der p1DNA 疫苗的构建及鼻黏膜免疫的研究[J].中华耳鼻咽喉头颈外科杂志, 2013, 48(1): 26-31
Shi Wen-dan, Cao Wei, Liu Yun et al. Construction of Dermatophagoides pestis allergen Der p1 DNA vaccine and study of nasal mucosal immunity[J]. Chinese Journal of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery, 2013, 48(1): 26-31
- [10] 李胜兰,陶泽璋.变应原特异性免疫治疗变应性鼻炎的药物经济学 [J].中华耳鼻咽喉头颈外科杂志, 2015, 50(4): 347-349
Li Sheng-lan, Tao Ze-zhang. Pharmacodynamics of allergen-specific immunotherapy for allergic rhinitis [J]. Chinese Journal of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery, 2015, 50(4): 347-349
- [11] 郭杰峰,伍慧卿,林丽莉,等.尘螨变应原皮肤点刺试验等级对特异性免疫治疗效果的影响 [J]. 中国耳鼻咽喉头颈外科, 2016, 23(6): 345-348
Guo Jie-feng, Wu Hui-qing, Lin Li-li, et al. Effect of skin prick test on the effect of specific immunotherapy in dust mite allergen[J]. Chinese Otolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery, 2016, 23(6): 345-348
- [12] Luo H, Zhang J-B, Yu Y, et al. Clinical value of the high expression of corticosteroid receptor-beta mRNA in the nasal mucosa of steroid-resistant patients with allergic rhinitis[J]. ORL: Journal for otorhinolaryngology and its borderlands, 2014, 76(1): 1-7

(下转第 2400 页)

- expression in Helicobacter pylori-infected gastric mucosa tissues from patients in Bhutan and the Dominican Republic [J]. *Hum Pathol*, 2015, 46(1): 129-136
- [20] Zhu W, Fan Z, Liu G, et al. Symptom clustering in chronic gastritis based on spectral clustering [J]. *J Tradit Chin Med*, 2014, 34 (4): 504-510
- [21] Farah R, Khamisy-Farah R. Association of neutrophil to lymphocyte ratio with presence and severity of gastritis due to Helicobacter pylori infection[J]. *J Clin Lab Anal*, 2014, 28(3): 219-223
- [22] Siddique I, Al-Qabandi A, Al-Ali J, et al. Association between Helicobacter pylori genotypes and severity of chronic gastritis, peptic ulcer disease and gastric mucosal interleukin-8 levels: Evidence from a study in the Middle East[J]. *Gut Pathog*, 2014, 6(1): 41
- [23] Engler DB, Reuter S, van Wijck Y, et al. Effective treatment of allergic airway inflammation with Helicobacter pylori immunomodulators requires BATF3-dependent dendritic cells and IL-10 [J]. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*, 2014, 111(32): 11810-11815
- [24] Ramis IB, Vianna JS, Gonçalves CV, et al. Polymorphisms of the IL-6, IL-8 and IL-10 genes and the risk of gastric pathology in patients infected with Helicobacter pylori [J]. *J Microbiol Immunol Infect*, 2017, 50(2): 153-159
- [25] Rizzuti D, Ang M, Sokollik C, et al. Helicobacter pylori inhibits dendritic cell maturation via interleukin-10-mediated activation of the signal transducer and activator of transcription 3 pathway[J]. *J Innate Immun*, 2015, 7(2): 199-211
- [26] Rahmani A, Moradkhani A, Hafezi Ahmadi MR, et al. Association between serum levels of high sensitive C-reactive protein and inflam-
- mation activity in chronic gastritis patients [J]. *Scand J Gastroenterol*, 2016, 51(5): 531-537
- [27] 彭华军, 吴小微.IL-8、IL-10 及 CRP 水平在幽门螺杆菌阳性胃炎患者中的表达[J].*临床和实验医学杂志*, 2015, 14(2): 89-91
Peng Hua-jun, Wu Xiao-wei. Study on the significance of blood levels of IL-8, IL-10 and CRP in patients with gastritis associated with Helicobacter pylori [J]. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Medicine*, 2015, 14(2): 89-91
- [28] 王小娟,杜中华,喻斌,等.灭幽汤治疗幽门螺杆菌相关性胃炎脾胃湿热证的机理研究[J].*中国中医急症*, 2014, 23(5): 804-807
Wang Xiao-juan, Du Zhong-hua, Yu Bin, et al. Mechanism Research on Mieyou Decoction Treating Helicobacter Pylori Associated Gastritis with Spleen-stomach Damp-heat Syndrome [J]. *Journal of Emergency in Traditional Chinese Medicine*, 2014, 23(5): 804-807
- [29] 田光芳,刘敏.连朴饮加减联合四联疗法治疗幽门螺杆菌相关性胃炎脾胃湿热证临床研究 [J]. *中国中医药信息杂志*, 2015, 22(3): 32-35
Tian Guang-fang, Liu Min. Clinical Study on Treatment of Hp-related Gastritis of Damp-heat Syndrome of Spleen and Stomach by Combination of Modified Lianpo Decoction and Quadruple Therapy[J]. *Chinese Journal of Information on Traditional Chinese Medicine*, 2015, 22(3): 32-35
- [30] 张颖,江勇.幽门螺杆菌与代谢疾病相关性的研究进展[J].*中华全科医师杂志*, 2016, 15(4): 310-313
Zhang Ying, Jiang Yong. Relationship between *Helicobacter pylori* infection and metabolic diseases[J]. *Chinese Journal of General Practitioners*, 2016, 15(4): 310-313

(上接第 2387 页)

- [13] 江万进,纪东,桂晓钟,等.小儿变应性鼻炎症与尘螨特异性 IgE 及家居环境尘螨变应原含量相关性分析[J].*中国耳鼻咽喉头颈外科*, 2016, 23(1): 41-43
Jiang Wan-jin, Ji Dong, Gui Xiao-zhong, et al. Correlation between allergic rhinitis symptoms and dust mite-specific IgE and home dust mite allergen [J]. *Chinese Journal of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery*, 2016, 23(1): 41-43
- [14] 王阳,娄鸿飞,王成硕,等.螨变应原特异性免疫治疗 1 年后免疫学变化[J].*中国耳鼻咽喉头颈外科*, 2013, 20(11): 587-590
Wang Yang, Lou Hong-fei, Wang Cheng-shuo, et al. Mite allergen-specific immunotherapy after 1 year immunological changes[J]. *Chinese Journal of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery*, 2013, 20(11): 587-590
- [15] Broeder T P, Grooteman K V, Overdijkink S B, et al. Inconclusive evidence that age predicts a prolonged or chronic course of acute rhinosinusitis in adults: a systematic review of the evidence base[J]. *Otolaryngology--head and neck surgery: official journal of American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery*, 2014, 150(3): 365-370
- [16] Hauer A J, Luiten E L, van Erp N F, et al. No evidence for distinguishing bacterial from viral acute rhinosinusitis using fever and facial/dental pain: a systematic review of the evidence base [J]. *Otolaryngology head and neck surgery official journal of American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery*, 2014, 150(1): 28
- [17] Hylander T, Latif L, Petersson-Westin U, et al. Intralymphatic allergen-specific immunotherapy: An effective and safe alternative treatment route for pollen-induced allergic rhinitis [J]. *The Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology*, 2013, 131(2): 412-420
- [18] 林小平,张罗,程雷,等.变应性鼻炎和哮喘的特异性免疫治疗[J].*中华耳鼻咽喉头颈外科杂志*, 2015, 50(8): 694-698
Lin Xiao-ping, Zhang Luo, Cheng Lei, et al. Allergic rhinitis and asthma specific immunotherapy [J]. *Chinese Journal of Otorhinolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery*, 2015, 50(8): 694-698
- [19] Linton M, Nimmo J S, Norris J M, et al. Feline gastrointestinal eosinophilic sclerosing fibroplasia: 13 cases and review of an emerging clinical entity[J]. *Journal of Feline Medicine & Surgery*, 2015, 17 (5): 392-404
- [20] Brložnik, Maja; Faraguna, Siniša; Gombač, et al. Recurrent feline gastrointestinal eosinophilic sclerosing fibroplasia and presumptive eosinophilic cystitis in a domestic short-haired cat: a case report[J]. *Veterinární Medicína*, 2017, 75(1): 32-37